## **DANGEROUS POISON**

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
READ SAFETY DIRECTIONS BEFORE OPENING OR USING

# **Triathlon®**

## Herbicide

**ACTIVE CONSTITUENTS:** 

250 g/L MCPA

present as the ETHYL HEXYL ESTER

150 g/L BROMOXYNIL

present as the OCTANOATE

25 g/L DIFLUFENICAN

SOLVENT: 150 g/L N-METHYL-2-PYRROLIDONE

**GROUP** 

12|6|4

**HERBICIDE** 

Crops/Situations: Winter cereals and pasture Controls/Suppresses: Certain broadleaf weeds as per the Directions for Use





adama.com CONTENTS: 5 L, 20 L, 110 L, 1000 L

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE** 

RESTRAINTS

**DO NOT** apply if crop or weeds are stressed due to dry or excessively moist conditions.

**DO NOT** apply to crops under stress due to disease or insect damage.

**DO NOT** apply to frost-affected crops or if frosts are imminent.

**DO NOT** apply when heavy rain is expected within 4 hours.

DO NOT apply with crop oils.

**ADAMA** 

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CROP	WEEDS CONTROLLED	STAGE OF WEED GROWTH	STATE	RATE/ha	CRITICAL COMMENTS						
Cereals Wheat, barley, oats, triticale, cereal rye (including cereals undersown with clover)  Pasture Newly sown and established clover-based pasture, clover for hay and seed production	Wild Radish	Up to the 2 leaf stage and not more than 60 mm in diameter	WA Only  All States	250 mL	WARNING Temperatures above 20°C during and up to a week after application can significantly increase crop and pasture effects						
		Up to the 4 leaf stage and not more than 120 mm in diameter		500 mL	Before applying TRIATHLON®, refer to the "Crop Tolerance" section of the General Instructions.  Cereals: TRIATHLON® may cause transient crop effects/						
		Up to the 6 leaf stage and not more than 150 mm in diameter		750 mL	yellowing of cereals, with oats being potentially most sensitive. Higher rates may reduce the biomass of oaten hay crops. Pastures: TRIATHLON® may cause transient crop yellowing of clover, and may affect growth and seed set of some varieties of						
		Up to the 8 leaf stage and not more than 180 mm in diameter		1.0 L	clover.  CROP STAGE						
	Charlock, Hedge Mustard, Indian Hedge Mustard, Shepherd's Purse, Turnip Weed, Wild Turnip	Up to the 2 leaf stage and not more than 60 mm in diameter		500 mL	Cereals: Apply from 3 leaf to fully tillered stage - Z13 to 30. Optimum results are achieved when sprayed at 3-5 leaf crop stage (generally 4-8 weeks post sowing) and before the crop canopy begins to close.						
		Up to the 4 leaf stage and not more than 120 mm in diameter		750 mL	Clover: Application is recommended after the third trifoliate to the eighth trifoliate leaf stage and up to early tillering (less than						
		Up to the 6 leaf stage and not more than 150 mm in diameter		1.0 L	4 tillers of cereal crop). Application prior to the third leaf stage may result in crop damage, especially under stressed conditions and in sandy soils. Lower rates are safer for early applications before 3 trifoliate stage.						
	London Rocket Ward's Weed	Up to the 5 leaf stage and not more than	Qld only SA only	750 mL	DO NOT apply to annual medics or lucerne.						
	Capeweed	Up to the 2 leaf stage and not more than 60 mm in diameter	All States	500 mL	WEED STAGE Apply when weeds are actively growing. In most situations the rate specified for each weed size will give satisfactory control.						
		Up to the 4 leaf stage and not more than 120 mm in diameter		1.0 L	Under certain conditions such as:  • high crop and weed density  • late season germinations  • abnormal weed growth (including early flowering), higher rates						
	Crassula	Up to the 2 leaf stage Up to the 4 leaf stage	] ]	500 mL 750 mL	of product (up to the maximum rate of application specified for that weed) may be required.						
	Prickly Lettuce	Up to the 2 leaf stage Up to the 4 leaf stage Up to the 6 leaf stage		500 mL 750 mL 1.0 L	TRIATHLON® will not effectively control:  • regrowth of suppressed weeds; • transplanted weeds;						
	Dense-flower Fumitory	Up to the 2 leaf stage		750 mL	regrowth from rhizomes or roots;     weeds growing under stress from previous herbicide applications.  WILD RADISH TRIATHLON® will provide residual control of Wild Radish for up to 4 weeks after application. Effective residual activity of this product may be reduced where:     rates lower than 1.0 L/ha are used;     dry conditions prevail;     poor coverage of the soil surface is achieved;     crop is planted in non-wetting sand;     soils contain a high content of organic matter. Optimum results will be obtained if good soil moisture exists at and after application.						
											APPLICATION  Activity of this product will be reduced if weeds are stressed.  Optimum results will be obtained if good soil moisture exists at and after application. Where crop or weed density is high, water volume should be increased.



CROP	WEEDS CONTROLLED	STAGE OF WEED GROWTH	STATE	RATE/Ha	CRITICAL COMMENTS
Cereals Wheat, barley, oats, triticale, cereal rye (including cereals undersown with clover)  Pasture Newly sown and established clover-based pasture, clover for hay and seed production cont.	Amsinckia, Capeweed, Chamomile, Charlock, Corn Gromwell, Fat Hen, Field Madder, Hexham Scent, Horned Poppy, Indian Hedge Mustard, Lesser Swinecress, Mexican Poppy, Mintweed, Patersons Curse, Rough Poppy, Saffron Thistle, Shepherd's Purse, Slender Thistle, Tree Hogweed, Turnip Weed, Wild Radish, Wild Turnip	Plants up to the 6 leaf stage but not more than 50 mm in diameter	WA only	1.0 L	WARNING Temperatures above 20°C during and up to a week after application can significantly increase crop and pasture effects Before applying TRIATHLON®, refer to the "Crop Tolerance" section of the General Instructions. Cereals: TRIATHLON® may cause transient crop effects/ yellowing of cereals, with oats being potentially most sensitive. Higher rates may reduce the biomass of oaten hay crops. Pastures: TRIATHLON® may cause transient crop yellowing of clover, and may affect growth and seed set of some varieties of clover.
	Fumitory, Doublegee  Variegated thistle, Wireweed #	Plants up to the 4 leaf stage but not more than 6 cm in diameter  Plants up to the 4 leaf stage but not more than 3.5 cm in diameter			CROP STAGE Cereals: Apply from 3 leaf to fully tillered stage - Z13 to 30. Optimum results are achieved when sprayed at 3-5 leaf crop stage (generally 4-8 weeks post sowing) and before the crop canopy begins to close.  Clover: Application is recommended after the third trifoliate to the eighth trifoliate leaf stage and up to early tillering (less than 4 tillers of cereal crop). Application prior to the third leaf stage may result in crop damage, especially under stressed conditions and in sandy soils. Lower rates are safer for early applications before 3 trifoliate stage.  DO NOT apply to annual medics or lucerne.  WEED STAGE Apply when weeds are actively growing. In most situations the rate specified for each weed size will give
	Mountain Sorrel, Three-horned bedstraw Cleavers	Plants up to the 6 leaf stage 2-4 stem stage and 1-3 whorls of leaves per stem			
	Corn Gromwell, Saffron Thistle, Toad Rush	Up to the 2 leaf stage	NSW, Vic, SA only Vic only	1.0 L	
	Deadnettle				
	Sorrel				
	Canola (rape)	Up to the 4 leaf stage	All States	500 mL	satisfactory control. Under certain conditions such as:
	Purple Goosefoot	Up to the 6 leaf stage	Qld only		• high crop and weed density
	Turnip Weed, Wild Turnip	Cotyledon to 2 leaf stage	NSW only (West of Newell Hwy.) SA only (Eyre peninsula north of the line between Venus Bay And Cowell)	350 mL	late season germinations     abnormal weed growth (including early flowering), higher rates of product (up to the maximum rate of application specified for that weed) may be required.  TRIATHLON® will not effectively control:     regrowth of suppressed weeds;     transplanted weeds;
	SUPPRESSION OF THE FOLLO	WING WEEDS		<ul> <li>regrowth from rhizomes or roots;</li> <li>weeds growing under stress from previous herbicide</li> </ul>	
	Saffron Thistle	Up to the 6 leaf stage	Qld, NSW, ACT, Vic, Tas, SA, NT only	750 mL 1.0 L	wild radish TRIATHLON® will provide residual control of Wild Radish for up to 4 weeks after application. Effective residual activity of this product may be reduced where: • rates lower than 1.0 L/ha are used; • dry conditions prevail; • poor coverage of the soil surface is achieved; • crop is planted in non-wetting sand; • soils contain a high content of organic matter. Optimum results will be obtained if good soil moisture exists at and after application.  APPLICATION Activity of this product will be reduced if weeds are stressed. Optimum results will be obtained if good soil moisture exists at and after application. Where crop or weed density is high, water volume should be increased.  # Where wireweed occurs in red soils of low fertility it has been found to be less susceptible.
	Chickweed, Fireweed, Hexham Scent (King Island Melilot), Iceplant, Mouse-eared Chickweed, Nightscented Stock, Paterson's Curse, Peppercress, Skeleton Weed, Long Storksbill, Volunteer Lupins Wireweed (Hogweed) Common Sowthistle (Milk	Up to the 4 leaf stage  Up to the 2 leaf stage			
	Thistle), Cowvine, Dock, Doublegee (Spiny Emex), Fat Hen, Horehound, Hyssop Loosestrife, Marshmallow, Rough Poppy, Scarlet Pimpernel, Stemless Thistle, Tree Hogweed, Variegated Thistle, Vetch (tares)	Sp to the 2 leaf stage			

### NOT TO BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE OR IN ANY MANNER CONTRARY TO THIS LABEL UNLESS **AUTHORISED UNDER APPROPRIATE LEGISLATION**

WITHHOLDING PERIODS

HARVEST: GRAZING:

NOT REQUIRED WHEN USED AS DIRECTED.
DO NOT GRAZE OR CUT FOR STOCK FOOD WITHIN 8 WEEKS AFTER APPLICATION.



#### **WEED LIST**

Common name	Scientific name	Common name	Scientific name
Amsinckia	Amsinckia spp.	Marshmallow	Malva parviflora
Canola (rape)	Brassica napus	Mouse-eared Chickweed	Cerastium glomeratum
Capeweed	Arctotheca calendula	Night-scented Stock	Matthiola longipetala
Chamomile	Matricaria matricarioides	Mexican Poppy	Argemone mexicana
Charlock	Sinapis arvensis	Mintweed	Salvia reflexa
Chickweed	Stellaria media	Mountain Sorrel	Oxalis acetosella
Cleavers	Galium aparine	Paterson's Curse	Echium plantagineum
Common Sowthistle (milk thistle)	Sonchus oleraceus	Peppercress	Lepidium spp.
Corn Gromwell	Buglossoides arvense	Prickly Lettuce	Lactuca serriola
Cowvine	Ipomoea lonchophylla	Purple Goosefoot	Scleroblitum atriplicinum
Crassula	Crassula spp.	Rough Poppy	Papaver hybridum
Deadnettle	Lamium amplexicaule	Saffron Thistle	Carthamus lanatus
Dense-flower Fumitory	Fumaria densiflora	Scarlet Pimpernel	Anagallis arvensis
Dock	Rumex spp.	Shepherd's Purse	Capsella bursa-pastoris
Doublegee (Spiny Emex)	Emex australis	Skeleton Weed	Chondrilla juncea
Fat Hen	Chenopodium album	Slender Thistle	Corduus tenuiflorus, C. pycnocephalus
Field Madder	Sherardia arvensis	Sorrel	Rumex spp.
Fireweed	Senecio spp.	Stemless Thistle	Onopordum acaulon
Fumitory	Fumaria spp.	Three-horned Bedstraw	alium tricornutum
Hedge Mustard	Sisymbrium officinale	Toad Rush	Juncus bufonius
Hexham Scent (King Island Melilot)	Melilotus indicus	Tree Hogweed	Polygonum patulum
Horehound	Marrubium vulgare	Turnip Weed	Rapistrum rugosum
Horned Poppy	Glaucium flavum	Variegated Thistle	Silybum marianum
Hyssop Loosestrife	Lythrum hyssopifolia	Vetch (Tares)	Vicia sativa
Iceplant	Mesembryanthemum spp.	Volunteer Lupins	Lupinus spp.
Indian Hedge Mustard	Sisymbrium orientale	Ward's Weed	Carrichtera annua
Lesser Swincress	Coronopus didymus	Wild Radish	Raphanus raphanistrum
London Rocket	Sisymbrium irio	Wild turnip	Brassica tournefortii
Long Storksbill	Erodium botrys	Wireweed (Hogweed)	Polygonum aviculare

#### GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS RESISTANT WEEDS WARNING

TRIATHLON® Herbicide is a member of the nicotinanilide, nitrile and phenoxy groups

1264 HERBICIDE GROUP

of herbicides and acts by inhibiting carotenoid biosynthesis at the phytoene desaturase step (PDS inhibitors), inhibiting photosynthesis at photosystem II (PS II inhibitors) and disrupting plant cell growth. For weed resistance management TRIATHLON® is a Group 12, Group 6 and Group 4 herbicide. Some naturally occurring weed biotypes resistant to TRIATHLON® and other Group 12, 6 and 4 herbicides may exist through normal genetic variability in any weed population. The resistant individuals can eventually dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly. These resistant weeds will not be controlled by TRIATHLON® or other Group 12, Group 6 or Group 4 herbicides. Since the occurrence of resistant weeds is difficult to detect prior to use, Adama Australia accepts no liability for any losses that may result from the failure of TRIATHLON® to control resistant weeds.

#### **CROP TOLERANCE**

CEREALS: After application some transient crop yellowing may occur. This usually appears as yellow or white banding on leaves. Provided the crop is not under stress from pre-emergent herbicide, root disease, insect damage, frost, dry or excessively moist conditions, the development of the crop and subsequent growth will be unaffected.

Warning (Oats): The tolerance of all oat varieties to TRIATHLON® has not been tested. Test a small area of crop before using TRIATHLON® over large areas of the varieties with which you don't have experience. Consult your local Adama Australia representative for advice on specific varieties.

PASTURE: The tolerance of clover varieties to TRIATHLON® can vary with rate of application, soil type, crop health, stage of growth and degree of moisture and temperature stress. If maximum temperatures are predicted to be above 20°C during and up to a week after application, delay application or use an alternative herbicide if weeds are getting too mature.

Warning: TRIATHLON® may result in transient crop yellowing and suppression of growth with a resultant initial reduction in dry matter, particularly at rates in excess of 500 mL/ha and in areas of double spray. For this reason, we recommend application prior to the 8 trifoliate leaf stage. However, at the lower rates (500 mL/  $\,$ ha and less) and under normal growing conditions, subsequent growth and seed yield should not be affected. Under normal growing conditions, the following varieties have shown acceptable levels of foliage tolerance to TRIATHLON® or related formulations applied at 500 mL/ha: **Arrowleaf**: Zulu

Balansa: Bolta, Paradana Berseem#: Sacromonte

Persian#: Kyambro, Laser, Lupers, Maral

Red#: Astrid White: Haifa, Storm

Subterranean Clover: Esperance, Goulburn, Larissa, Napier, Seaton Park, Trikkala. #Berseem, Persian and Red clovers are less tolerant to TRIATHLON®. An application rate not greater than 500 mL/ha after the third trifoliate leaf stage is recommended for these varieties to reduce the crop effects.

Warning: Rose and Strawberry Clover have shown increased sensitivity to TRIATHLON®. TRIATHLON® may affect the seed yield of Subterranean Clover variety Woogenellup. Some pasture grasses, including Phalaris and Cocksfoot, may show some initial reduction in vegetative growth after application of TRIATHLON®. Care should be exercised if sensitive clover varieties or grasses are included in the pasture sward.

DO NOT apply to annual medics or lucerne.Varieties not listed should be tested before using TRIATHLON® over large areas. Consult your Adama Australia representative for advice on specific varieties.

Some pre-emergence herbicides, such as atrazine, can cause stress to certain crops resulting in an increase in crop damage when using this product. Subterranean clover is particularly sensitive.

#### SUBSEQUENT CROPS

To reduce effect on subsequent susceptible crops (e.g. canola), ensure thorough cultivation of soil prior to the sowing of these crops.

#### MIXING

To ensure even mixing, half fill the spray tank with clean water and add the required amount of product. Agitate thoroughly then add the remainder of the water. Agitate again before spraying commences. Reseal part-used product container immediately after use. Spray mixtures containing TRIATHLON® should not be left to stand overnight. Prolonged periods of exposure to cold temperatures could result in settling out of the product in the mixture.

The rubber components present in some spraying units may be affected by exposure to the solvents in TRIATHLON® and some

other agricultural products. To reduce this risk it is recommended that the spray unit be thoroughly washed with a boom cleaner and fresh water after use. Contact the spray unit manufacturer to determine the suitability of the rubber components for use with agricultural products.

#### COMPATIBILITY

DO NOT use crop oils with TRIATHLON® or TRIATHLON® tank mixtures with other products in cereals. As formulations of other manufacturer's products are beyond the control of Adama, all mixtures should be tested prior to mixing commercial quantities

#### **APPLICATION**

Boom Sprayer: A minimum of 50 L of water per hectare should be used, however, for optimum results water rates of 70-100 L/ha are recommended. Increase the water volume if weed infestation is heavy or crop cover is dense. Complete coverage of weeds is essential.

Aircraft (NSW, Vic, SA only): Apply in a minimum of 30 L water per hectare. Effective weed control will only be achieved where good coverage of leaf surface is achieved.



#### PROTECTION OF CROPS, NATIVE AND OTHER NON-TARGET PLANTS

DO NOT apply under weather conditions, or from spraying equipment, that may cause drift onto nearby susceptible plants/crops, cropping lands or pastures. Avoid spray drift and vapour movement onto susceptible crops such as cotton, tobacco, tomatoes, vines, lupins, fruit trees and ornamentals.

#### PROTECTION OF LIVESTOCK

**Grazing Precaution:** Sprayed weeds may become more palatable to stock and a higher intake of some weeds may result in stock poisoning and death from causes such as nitrate poisoning.

Care should be taken especially where Capeweed, Paterson's Curse and variegated thistles predominate in the pasture. Avoid grazing with young or breeding stock.

DO NOT graze horses or pigs on Paterson's Curse. If in doubt, contact your nearest Department of Agriculture.

#### PROTECTION OF WILDLIFE, FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND ENVIRONMENT

Dangerous to fish. DO NOT contaminate streams, rivers or waterways with the chemical or used containers.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

This product must be stored in a locked room or place away from children, animals, food, feedstuffs, seed and fertilisers. Store in the closed, original container in a cool, well-ventilated area. DO NOT store for prolonged periods in direct sunlight. This container can be recycled if it is clean, dry, free of visible residues and has the drumMUSTER logo visible. Triple-rinse container for disposal. Dispose of rinsate by adding it to the spray tank. Do not dispose of undiluted chemical on site. Wash outside of the container and the cap. Store cleaned container in a sheltered place with cap removed. It will then be acceptable for recycling at any drumMUSTER collection or similar container management program site. The cap should not be replaced, but may be taken separately. If not recycling, break, crush, or puncture and deliver empty packaging to an approved waste management facility. If an approved waste management facility is not available bury the empty packaging 500 mm below the surface in a disposal pit specifically marked and set up for this purpose clear of waterways, desirable vegetation and tree roots, in compliance with relevant Local, State or Territory government regulations. DO NOT burn empty containers or product. Returnable container with Micro Matic Valve (60L, 110 L): This product must be stored in a locked room or place away from children, animals, food, feedstuffs, seed and fertilisers. Store the original sealed container in a cool well-ventilated area. DO NOT store for prolonged periods in direct sunlight. DO NOT tamper with the Micro Matic valve or the security seal. DO NOT contaminate the container with water or any foreign matter. After each use of the product, please ensure that the Micro Matic coupler delivery system and hoses are disconnected, triple rinsed with clean water and drained accordingly. When the contents of the container have been used, please return the container to the point of purchase. The container remains the property of Adama Australia.

1000 L: This product must be stored in a locked room or place away from children, animals, food, feedstuffs, seed and fertilisers. Store in the closed, original container in a cool, well-ventilated area.

DO NOT store for prolonged periods in direct sunlight. Storage must be secure so that contents cannot be tampered with. All locks and/or seals must be in order. If locks or seals are broken prior to initial use, then the integrity of this product cannot be assured. If this occurs Adama Australia should be advised immediately. This minibulk container is reusable and remains the property of Adama Australia. DO NOT rinse empty container. Empty contents fully into application equipment. Close all valves and return to the point of supply for refill or storage. No other liquid, solid or pesticide product should be put into it. When empty return to Adama Australia for cleaning, relabelling and refilling.

#### SAFETY DIRECTIONS

Product is harmful if inhaled or swallowed. Will irritate the eyes and skin. Repeated exposure may cause allergic disorders. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin. Avoid inhaling vapour. When opening the container and preparing spray by open mixing equipment wear cotton overalls, over normal clothing, buttoned to the neck and wrist and a washable hat, elbow-length chemical resistant gloves and face shield or goggles. When opening the container and preparing spray by closed mixing equipment wear cotton overalls, buttoned to the neck and wrist and a washable hat and elbow-length chemical resistant gloves and face shield or goggles. When applying by boom spray or aerial spraying equipment wear cotton overalls, buttoned to the neck and wrist and a washable hat (or equivalent clothing) and elbow-length chemical resistant gloves. If product in eyes, wash it out immediately with water. Wash hands after use. After each day's use, wash gloves, face shield or goggles and contaminated clothing.

#### FIRST AID

If poisoning occurs contact a doctor or Poisons Information Centre. Phone Australia 13 11 26. If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Give a glass of water. If in eyes, hold eyes open, flood with water for at least 15 minutes and see a doctor.

#### SDS

Additional information is listed in the safety data sheet (SDS). A safety data sheet for TRIATHLON® is available from adama.com or call Customer Service on

CONDITIONS OF SALE: The use of TRIATHLON® Herbicide being beyond the control of the manufacturer, no warranty expressed or implied is given by Adama Australia regarding its suitability, fitness or efficiency for any purpose for which it is used by the buyer, whether in accordance with the directions or not and Adama Australia accepts no responsibility for any consequence whatsoever resulting from the use of this product.

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NOT A DANGEROUS GOOD ACCORDING TO THE AUSTRALIAN DANGEROUS GOODS (ADG) CODE.

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