



## **CLODINAGAN 240 EC**

Reg. No. L 8383 Act / Wet 36 / 1947  
N-AR 1053

An emulsifiable concentrate selective post-emergence herbicide for the control of annual grasses in wheat in the Western- and Eastern Cape as well as dry land and irrigated wheat in the Summer Rainfall Region

'n Emulsifiseerbare konsentraat selektiewe na-opkom onkruiddoder vir die beheer van eenjarige grasse in koring in die Wes- en Oos Kaap asook droëland en besproeide koring in die Somerreënval gebied.

HRAC GROUP CODE	A	HRAC ONKRUIDDODERGROEPKODE
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### **ACTIVE INGREDIENT / AKTIEWE BESTANDDEEL**

Clodinafop-propargyl  
(Aryloxyphenoxy propionate)

240 g / ℥

Clodinafop propargiel  
(Arieloksiefenoksie propionaat)

### **NET VOLUME / NETTO VOLUME**

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### **REGISTRATION HOLDER / REGISTRASIEHOUER**

Adama SA (Pty) Ltd  
Co. Reg No. 92/01741/07  
21 Viben Street  
PO Box 498, Brackenfell, 7561  
Tel no. (021) 982 1460 / Fax no. (021) 982 5810  
infocpt@za.adama.com

Batch number ..... Lotnommer

Date of manufacture ..... Datum van vervaardiging



Class III

**CAUTION  
VERSIGTIG**

Blue colour band

## **WARNINGS:**

- Poisonous when swallowed
- Avoid skin and eye contact
- Toxic to fish
- Store in a cool dry place away from food and feed
- Keep under lock and key out of reach of children, uninformed persons and animals
- **Re-entry period:** Do not enter the treated area before the spray deposit has dried out on the foliage unless protective clothing is worn
- **Aerial application:** Notify all the inhabitants in the immediate vicinity of the area to be sprayed and issue the necessary warnings. Do not spray over or allow drift to contaminate adjacent areas, water or any other area that is not under treatment.

**Although this remedy has been extensively tested under a variety of conditions the registration holder does not warrant that it will be effective under all conditions. The activity and efficacy of the product may be affected by factors such as abnormal climatic and storage conditions, quality of dilution water, compatibility with other substances not indicated on the label and the occurrence of resistance of the weed against the remedy, as well as by the method, time and accuracy of application. The registration holder furthermore does not accept responsibility for damage to crops, vegetation, the environment or harm to man or animal, or for lack of performance of the remedy concerned due to the failure of the user to follow the label instructions, or to the occurrence of conditions which could not have been foreseen in terms of the registration. Consult the supplier in the event of any uncertainty.**

## **PRECAUTIONS:**

- Do not inhale the spray mist
- Avoid skin and eye contact. If skin is accidentally contacted wash with soap and cold water. If eyes are contacted flush eyes with clean running water for at least 15 minutes.
- Wash contaminated clothing after use
- Do not eat, drink or smoke while mixing and applying before washing hands and face
- Avoid drift of spray to other crops, grazing, rivers, dams or any other area that is not under treatment
- Prevent contamination of feed, feed, drinking water and eating utensils
- Rinse the empty container three times with a volume of water of at least 10 % of that of the container. Add the rinsate to the mixing or spraying tank. Destroy the empty container by perforating and flattening it.
- Do not use the empty container for any other purpose
- Clean the applicator thoroughly after use. Throw the wash water where it will not contaminate crops, grazing, rivers, dams or boreholes.

## **Resistance warning:**

**CLODINAGAN 240 EC** is classified as a Group Code A Herbicide. Any weed population may contain individuals which are naturally resistant to **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** and other Group Code A herbicides. The resistant individuals can eventually dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used continuously and exclusively. These resistant weeds may not be controlled by **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** or any Group Code A herbicide.

To delay resistance the following can be done:

- Avoid exclusive repeated use of herbicides from the same herbicide group code. Alternate or tank mix with registered products from different herbicide group codes.
- Integrate other control methods (chemical, cultural, biological) into weed control programmes
- Keep records for every field sprayed. Inspect each field annually for the occurrence of resistant weeds. Prevent movement of weed seed or plant material between fields and use only weed free plant material.
- As it is impossible to detect resistance weeds prior to the use of **CLODINAGAN 240 EC**, Makhteshim-Agan cannot accept responsibility for any losses that result because of failure to control resistant weeds if the above mentioned measures are not adhered to:

For specific information on resistance management contact the registration holder of this product.

#### **USE RESTRICTIONS AND IMPORTANT INFORMATION:**

- **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** should be applied to actively growing grass weeds to any wheat cultivar, provided the wheat has reached the 3-leaf stage
- Do not apply **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in wheat fields where confirmed or suspected resistance of any weed exists, where weeds are under any kind of stress like drought, very high or very low temperatures, waterlogging or where nutrient deficiencies exists.
- Do not apply **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** to barley or oats or allow spray to drift over these crops
- Only weeds that have germinated at time of application will be controlled
- Ensure thorough coverage of the weeds. Weeds that are overshadowed by other weeds or by the crop may not be controlled sufficiently.
- **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** undergoes rapid degradation in the soil.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE:**

Use only as directed

#### **Compatibility:**

The compatibility of **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** with other products may be influenced by the formulation of the product (s) it is mixed with as well as the quality of the dilution water. Since the formulation of other products may change without the knowledge of MAKHTESHIM-AGAN and the quality of the water may differ from farm to farm, a physical compatibility test should always be carried out prior to application. **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** applied at 150 ml / ha in a tank mixture with MCPA may, under certain circumstances, lead to antagonism between the products.

#### **Mixing:**

Half fill the spray tank with water. Add the required volume of **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** to the water while agitating. Fill the tank with water while agitating until nearly full. Add the required amount of a suitable adjuvant like MCW EOS at the recommended rate.

If **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** is tank mixed with other products it should be added last just before the MCW EOS is added. It is important to note that agitation should be kept up during mixing and application. Mix only sufficient mixture which can be sprayed out the same day. Do not allow the spray mixture to stand overnight.

## **APPLICATION:**

**CLODINAGAN 240 EC** should be applied to young actively growing weeds. Weeds should be wetted thoroughly, therefore the crop should not have reached a density where weeds are shadowed off at application.

### **Ground application:**

**CLODINAGAN 240 EC** can be applied by any suitable medium- to high volume sprayer provided it is able to distribute the spray mixture evenly over the target area, it is fitted with an effective agitation mechanism and that it is correctly calibrated. It is recommended that flat fan nozzles are used and that a water volume of 200 l per ha is used to get an even cover of the spray mixture on the weeds.

### **Aerial application:**

Aerial application of **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** may only be done by a registered Aerial Application Operator using a correctly calibrated registered aircraft according to the instructions of SANS Code 10118 (Aerial Application of Agricultural Pesticides). Ensure that the spray mixture is distributed evenly over the target area and that the loss of spray material during application is restricted to a minimum. It is therefore essential that the following criteria be met:

- **Volume:** A minimum spray volume of 30 l per ha is recommended. As the product has not been evaluated at a reduced volume rate the registration holder can not guarantee efficacy, or be held responsible for any adverse effects if this product is applied aerially at a lower volume rate than recommended
- **Droplet coverage:** 30 – 40 droplets per cm<sup>2</sup> must be recovered at the target area
- **Droplet size:** A droplet with a VMD of 350 – 450 micron is recommended. Limit the production of fine droplets less than 150 microns (high drift and evaporation potential) to a minimum.
- **Flying height:** Maintain the height of the spray boom 3 – 4 metres above the target. Do not spray when the aircraft dives, banks or is in a climb.
- Use suitable **atomising equipment** that will produce the desired droplet size and coverage, but which will ensure the minimum loss of product. The spraying system must produce a droplet spectrum with the lowest Relative Span.
- Position all atomisers within the inner 60 – 75 % of the wing span to prevent droplets from entering the **wingtip vortices**
- The differences in temperature between the wet and dry bulb thermometers of a whirling hygrometer should not exceed 8°C
- Stop spraying if the **wind speed** exceeds 15 km / h
- Stop spraying under **turbulent** unstable and dry conditions during the heat of the day
- Spraying under **temperature inversion conditions** (spraying in or above the inversion layer) and / or high humidity conditions (relative humidity 80 % and above) may lead to the following:
  - a) Reduced efficacy due to suspension and evaporation of small droplets in the air (inadequate coverage)
  - b) Damage to other sensitive crops and / or non-target areas through drifting of the suspended spray cloud away from the target field
  - c) Ensure that the Aerial Spray Operator knows exactly which fields to spray
- Obtain an assurance from the Aerial Spray Operator that the above requirements will be met and that relevant data will be compiled in a logbook and kept for future reference.

**APPLICATION RATES:**

1. Application rates for **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in the Western and Eastern Cape in Wheat

WEED	DEVELOPMENT STAGE	DOSAGE RATE PER HA	REMARKS
<b>Wild Oats</b> <i>Avena fatua</i>	3 – 4 leaf	<b>Ground application:</b> 150 ml <b>Aerial application:</b> 165 ml	Application prior to the 3 – 4 leaf stage of wild oats and little seeded canary grass may lead to re-germination. The hairy leaved wild oats biotypes occurring mainly in the Eendekuil and Wellington areas will not be controlled by this low rate. Antagonism may be experienced under certain conditions if <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> is tank mixed with MCPA at these rates. The addition of a suitable adjuvant like MCW EOS at the recommended rate is essential.
<b>Wild Oats</b> <i>Avena fatua</i> <b>Little seeded canary grass</b> <i>Phalaris minor</i>	3 – 4 leaf	<b>Ground application:</b> 200 ml <b>Aerial application:</b> 220 ml	If <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> is applied prior to the 3 – 4 leaf stage of Wild oats and Little seeded canary grass, re-germination might occur. Wild oats will be controlled up to the flag-leaf stage, but severe competition which will result in yield loss can be experienced if applied after the 3 – 4 leaf stage. A suitable adjuvant like MCW EOS at the recommended rate is essential.
<b>Wild Oats</b> <i>Avena fatua</i> <b>Little seeded canary grass</b> <i>Phalaris minor</i> <b>Italian ryegrass</b> <i>Lolium spp</i>	3 – 4 leaf  2 – 3 leaf	<b>Ground application:</b> 250 ml <b>Aerial application:</b> 275 ml	Please see the remarks above  Italian ryegrass sprayed after the 2 – 3 leaf stage might not be controlled effectively.
NOTE: DO NOT APPLY <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> where resistance of the above grass species against the ACCase inhibitors has been proven.			

2. Application rate for **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** for the Summer Rainfall Region in irrigated wheat

WEED	DEVELOPMENT STAGE	DOSAGE RATE PER HA	REMARKS
<i>Wild Oats</i> <i>Avena fatua</i>	3 – 4 leaf	<b>Ground application:</b> 250 ml <b>Aerial application:</b> 275 ml	Apply 2 days after irrigation. Yield losses can occur if weeds are treated after the 4 leaf stage. A suitable adjuvant like MCW EOS should be used at the recommended rate.

3. Application rates for **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** for the Summer Rainfall Region in dry land wheat

WEED	DEVELOPMENT STAGE	DOSAGE RATE PER HA	REMARKS
<b>Volunteer maize</b> <i>Zea mays</i> <b>Wild oats</b> <i>Avena fatua</i>	3 – 4 leaf	<b>Ground application:</b> 335 ml <b>Aerial application:</b> 380 ml	Apply after the first rains in spring if the mean temperature exceeds 10 °C over a 24 hour period for three consecutive days. If wild oats is exceeding the 4 leaf development stage during this period <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> should be applied to minimise yield loss. Weed control can be poorer. A follow up application of <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> at 250 ml / ha plus MCW EOS at 0,5 % is recommended.
<b>Sweet buffalo grass</b> <i>Panicum schinzii</i>	3 – 4 leaf	<b>Ground application:</b> 200 ml <b>Aerial application:</b> 220 ml	

#### WEED SPECTRUM / ONKRUIDSPEKTRUM

The following weeds are normally controlled by **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** at the rates as is indicated above.

Die volgende onkruide word deur **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** beheer teen hoeveelhede soos hierbo aangedui

*Avena fatua*  
*Lolium spp*  
*Panicum schinzii*  
*Phalaris minor*  
*Zea mays*

Wild oats / Wilde hawer  
Italian ryegrass / Italiaanse raaigras  
Sweet buffalo grass / Soetgras  
Little seeded canary grass / Kleinsaad kanariegras  
Volunteer maize / Opslagmielies

Do not use **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in populations of above mentioned weeds which have built up resistance against the Aryloxyphenoxy priopionate herbicides

Moet nie **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in populasies van bogenoemde onkruide gebruik wat weerstand teen die Arieloksiefenosie propionaat onkruuddoders ontwikkel het nie.

## WAARSKUWINGS:

- Giftig indien ingesluk
- Vermy vel- en oogkontak
- Giftig vir vis
- Berg in 'n koel droë plek weg van voedsel en voer
- Stoor onder slot en grensel buite bereik van kinders, oningeligte persone en diere
- **Herbetredingsperiode:** Moet nie die behandelde gebied betree voordat die sputneerslag afgedroog het nie, tensy beskermende oorklere gedra word
- **Lugtoediening:** Stel alle inwoners in die onmiddellike omgewing van die gebied waar bespuit gaan word in kennis en reik die nodige waarskuwings uit. Moet nie spuit of toelaat dat die sputnewel wegdryf en aangrensende gebiede besoedel nie.

Alhoewel hierdie middel omvattend onder 'n groot verskeidenheid toestande getoets is, waarborg die registrasiehouer nie dat dit onder alle toestande doeltreffend sal wees nie aangesien die werking en effek daarvan beïnvloed word deur faktore soos abnormale klimaats- en bergingstoestande, kwaliteit van verdunningswater, verenigbaarheid met ander stowwe wat nie op die etiket aangedui is nie en die voorkoms van weerstand van die onkruid teen die betrokke middel sowel as die metode, tyd en akkuraatheid van toediening. Verder aanvaar die registrasiehouer nie verantwoordelikheid vir skade aan gewasse, plantegroei, die omgewing of vir nadelige effek op mens of dier of vir 'n gebrek aan prestasie van die betrokke middel as gevolg van die versuim van die gebruiker om etiketaanwysings na te kom of as gevolg van die ontstaan van toestande wat nie kragtens die registrasie voorsien kon word nie. Raadpleeg die verskaffer in geval van enige onsekerheid.

## VOORSORGMAATREELS:

- Moet nie die sputnewel inasem nie
- Vermy vel- en oogkontak. Indien vel per ongeluk besoedel raak, was met koue water en seep. Indien in oë beland, was oë met skoon lopende water vir minstens 15 minute uit.
- Was besoedelde klere daagliks
- Moet nie eet, drink of rook tydens vermening en toediening of voor hande en gesig gewas is nie
- Vermy wegdryf van sputnewel na ander gewasse en veral hawer, weidings, riviere, damme of enige ander gebied wat nie onder behandeling is nie.
- Verhoed kontaminasie van voedsel, voer, drinkwater en eetgerei
- Spoel die leë houer drie keer uit met 'n volume water van ten minste 10 % van die volume van die houer. Gooi die uitspoelwater in die meng- of sputtentk. Vernietig die leë houer deur gate daarin te maak en plat te druk. Moet die leë houer vir geen ander doel gebruik nie.
- Maak die sputapparaat deeglik skoon na gebruik. Gooi die waswater waar dit nie gewasse, weiding, riviere, damme of boorgate sal besoedel nie.

## BESTUUR VAN WEERSTAND

**CLODINAGAN 240 EC** is 'n Groepkode A onkruiddoder. Enige onkruidpopulasie mag individue bevat wat 'n natuurlike weerstand teen **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** en ander Groepkode A onkruiddoders het. As hierdie onkruiddoders aanhouwend en eksklusief gebruik word, sal die weerstandbiedende spesies uiteindelik die onkruidpopulasie domineer. Hierdie weerstandbiedende spesies mag dalk nie deur **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** of enige ander Groepkode A onkruiddoder beheer word nie.

Om ontwikkeling van weerstand te vertraag kan die volgende gedoen word:

- Vermy die aanhoudende eksklusieve gebruik van onkruiddoders van dieselfde groepkode. Wissel af, of gebruik in tenkmengsels met middels van verskillende groepkodes
- Integreer beheernetmades (chemies, bewerking, biologies) in onkruidbeheerprogramme
- Hou rekord van elke land wat bespuit word. Inspekteer elke land jaarliks vir die voorkoms van weerstandbiedende onkruide. Voorkom dat onkruidssaad of plantmateriaal van een land na 'n ander vervoer of versprei word. Gebruik slegs onkruidvrye plantmateriaal
- Omdat dit onmoontlik is om die voorkoms van weerstandbiedende onkruide voor die gebruik van **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** te bepaal kan MAKHTESHIM-AGAN nie verantwoordelikheid aanvaar vir enige verliese wat mag voortspruit deurdat weerstandbiedende onkruide nie beheer is nie omdat bogenoemde maatreels nie nagekom is nie.

Vir meer spesifieke inligting rakende weerstandsbestuur kan die registrasiehouer van hierdie produk geskakel word

#### **GEBRUIKSBEPERKINGS EN BELANGRIKE INLIGTING**

- **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** kan toegedien word in enige koringkultivar wat tenminste die 3-blaar stadium bereik het vir die beheer van aktiegroeiente grasonkruide
- Moet nie **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** toedien in koringlande waar weerstandbiedendheid van grasonkruide bevestig is of vermoed word, waar onkruide onder enige tipe stremming soos droogte, baie hoë of lae temperature, versuiptoestande of voedingstekorte is nie
- Moet nie **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in gars of hawer toedien of toelaat dat die sputnewel daaroor dryf nie.
- Slegs onkruide wat alreeds ontkiem het tydens toediening, sal beheer word
- Verseker deeglike bedekking van onkruide. Onkruide wat afgeskerm word deur die gewas of ander onkruide mag dalk nie genoegsaam beheer word nie.
- **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** word vinnig in die grond afgebreek

#### **GEBRUIKSAANWYSINGS:**

Gebruik slegs soos aangedui

#### **Verenigbaarheid:**

Die verenigbaarheid van **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** met ander produkte mag beïnvloed word deur die formulasie van die produk (te) waarmee dit vermeng word en die kwaliteit van die verdunningswater. Omdat die formulasie van ander produktes mag verander sonder die medewete van MAKHTESHIM-AGAN en die kwaliteit van water kan verskil van plaas tot plaas, moet 'n verenigbaarheidstoets altyd voor bespuiting uitgevoer word. Indien **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** teen 150 ml / ha in 'n tenkmengsel met MCPA toegedien word, mag onder sekere omstandighede 'n antagonistiese reaksie tussen die twee middels ontstaan.

#### **Vermenging:**

Vul die sputtenk half met skoon water. Voeg die benodigde hoeveelheid **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in die water terwyl geroer word. Vul die tenk met water tot amper vol terwyl gedurigdeur geroer word. Voeg dan 'n gesikte bevorderingsmiddel soos MCW EOS by teen die aanbevole dosis. Indien **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in 'n tenkmengsel met ander produktes gebruik word moet dit laaste in die sputtenk net voor die MCW EOS bygevoeg word. Dit is belangrik om daarop te let dat die sputmengsel deeglik en aanhoudend geroer word tydens ver menging en toediening. Vermeng slegs

genoegsame hoeveelhede wat dieselfde dag uitgespuit kan word. Moet nie die spuitmengsel oornag laat staan nie.

#### **TOEDIENING:**

**CLODINAGAN 240 EC** moet net op jong aktiefgroeiende onkruide toegedien word. Onkruide moet deeglik benat word. Die gewas moet dus nie so dig wees dat onkruide afgeskerm word tydens toediening nie.

#### **Grondtoediening:**

**CLODINAGAN 240 EC** kan deur middel van enige gesikte medium- of hoë volume spuitapparaat toegedien word, mits dit in staat is om die spuitmengsel eweredig oor die teikengebied te versprei, dit toegerus is met 'n doeltreffende roermeganisme en dit korrek gekalibreer is. Dit word aanveel dat van platwaaier spuitpunte gebruik gemaak word en 'n spuitvolume van 200 lt water / ha gehandhaaf word om die spuitmengsel eweredig oor die teikenoppervlak en onkruide te versprei.

#### **Lugtoediening:**

**CLODINAGAN 240 EC** kan slegs deur 'n geregistreerde Lugbespuitingsoperator met 'n korrek gekalibreerde, geregistreerde vliegtuig volgens die instruksies van SABS Kode 0118 (Aerial Application of Agricultural Pesticides) uit die lug bespuit word. Verseker dat die spuitmengsel eweredig oor die teikenarea versprei word, en die verlies aan spuitmengsel tydens toediening tot 'n minimum beperk word. Dit is daarom belangrik om aan die volgende vereistes te voldoen:

- **Volume:** 'n Spuitmengsel volume van 30 liter per ha word aanbeveel. Hierdie produk is nie teen 'n verlaagde volume getoets nie. Die registrasiehouer kan nie effektiteit waarborg, of verantwoordelik gehou word vir enige nadelige effekte indien hierdie produk teen 'n laer volume, as hierbo aanbeveel, toegedien word nie. **Druppel bedekking:** 25 tot 35 druppels per cm<sup>2</sup> moet op die teikenarea herwin word.
- **Druppelgrootte:** 'n Druppelspektrum met 'n VMD van 280 tot 300 mikrons word aanbeveel. Beperk die produksie van druppels kleiner as 150 mikron (hoë drywing en verdampingspotensiaal) tot 'n minimum.
- **Vlieghoogte:** Handhaaf die hoogte van die spuitbalk bo die teiken op 3 tot 4 meter. Moet nie spuit wanneer die vliegtuig duik, uitklim of draai nie.
- Gebruik gesikte **atomiseringsapparaat** wat die vereiste druppelgrootte en bedekking sal produseer, maar die minste verlies van produk verseker. Die spuitstelsel moet 'n druppelspektrum met die kleinste moontlike Relatiewe Span produseer.
- Plaas al die atomiseerders in die binnste 60 tot 75 % van die vlerkspan om te verhoed dat druppels binne-in die **vlerkpuntvorteks** beweeg.
- Die verskil in **temperatuur** tussen die nat- en droëboltermometer van 'n swaaihigrometer, moet nie 8°C oorskry nie. Stop bespuiting indien die **windspoed** 15 km/h oorskry.
- Stop bespuiting tydens **turbulente**, onstabiele en droë toestande gedurende die hitte van die dag.
- Bespuiting onder temperatuur **inversie toestande** (deur bo of binne die inversie laag te spuit) en/of **hoë lugvog toestande** (relatiewe humiditeit 80% en meer) mag tot volgende probleme aanleiding gee:
  - a) verlaagde effektiwiteit aangesien die druppels as 'n wolk in die lug bly hang en moontlik verdamp (onvoldoende bedekking op teiken).
  - b) skade aan nie-teiken gewasse of sensitiewe areas as gevolg van wegdrywing van die spuitwolk na nie-teiken area.

- Verseker dat die Lugbespuitingsoperateur presies weet watter lande bespuit moet word.
- Dit is noodsaaklik om 'n versekering van die Lugbespuitingsoperateur te verkry dat aan al die bogenoemde vereistes voldoen sal word en dat data van belang in 'n logboek saamgevat is vir toekomstige verwysing.

#### TOEDIENINGSHOEVEELHEDE:

##### 1. Toedieningshoeveelhede vir die Wes en Oos-Kaap in Koring

ONKRUID	ONTWIKKELING-STADIUM	TOEDIENINGS-HOEVEELHEID / HA	OPMERKINGS
<b>Wilde Hawer</b> <i>Avena fatua</i>	3 – 4 blaar	<b>Grond toediening:</b> 150 ml <b>Lugtoediening:</b> 165 ml	Toediening voor die 3-blaar ontwikkelingstadium van wilde hawer en kleinsaadkanariegras mag tot herontkieming lei. Wilde hawer biotipes met harige blare soos wat in Eendekuil en Wellington gebiede voorkom sal nie deur hierdie lae toedieningshoeveelheid beheer word nie. Antagonisme tussen <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> en MCPA mag ondervind word onder sekere toestande teen die lae toedieningshoeveelhede. Die byvoeging van 'n gesikte bevorderingsmiddel, soos MCW EOS, is noodsaaklik.
<b>Wilde Hawer</b> <i>Avena fatua</i> <b>Kleinsaad kanariegras</b> <i>Phalaris minor</i>	3 – 4 blaar	<b>Grond toediening:</b> 200 ml <b>Lugtoediening:</b> 220 ml	As <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> voor die 3 – 4 blaar stadium van wilde hawer en kleinsaad kanariegras toegedien word, mag dit tot herontkieming lei. Wilde hawer sal beheer word tot die vlagblaarstadium maar erg kompetisie wat tot 'n oesverlies mag lei, kan verwag word as na die 3 – 4 blaar stadium toegedien word. Die byvoeging van 'n gesikte bevorderingsmiddel, soos MCW EOS is noodsaaklik.
<b>Wilde Hawer</b> <i>Avena fatua</i> <b>Kleinsaad kanariegras</b> <i>Phalaris minor</i> <b>Italiaanse raaigras</b> <i>Lolium spp</i>	3 – 4 blaar  2 – 3 blaar	<b>Grond toediening:</b> 250 ml <b>Lugtoediening:</b> 275 ml	Sien opmerkings soos hier bo aangedui  Italiaanse raaigras wat na die 2 – 3 blaarstadium behandel word mag dalk nie doeltreffend beheer word nie.
NOTA: MOET NIE CLODINAGAN 240 EC toedien waar weerstand van die grasspesies teen die ACCCase inhibeerders alreeds bewys is nie.			

2. Toedieningshoeveelhede van CLODINAGAN 240 EC in die Somer Reëerval Gebiede in Koring onder besproeiing

ONKRUID	ONTWIKKELING-STADIUM	TOEDIENINGS-HOEVEELHEID / HA	OPMERKINGS
<b>Wilde Hawer</b> <i>Avena fatua</i>	3 – 4 blaar	<b>Grond toediening:</b> 250 ml <b>Lugtoediening:</b> 275 ml	Dien 2 dae na besproeiing toe. Opbrengsverliese mag voorkom as onkruid na die 4 blaar stadium behandel word.  Die byvoeging van 'n gesikte bevorderingsmiddel soos MCW EOS is noodsaaklik

3. Toedieningshoeveelhede vir **CLODINAGAN 240 EC** in die Somer Reëerval Gebiede in droë land koring.

ONKRUID	ONTWIKKELING-STADIUM	TOEDIENINGS-HOEVEELHEID / HA	OPMERKINGS
<b>Opslagmielies</b> <i>Zea mays</i>	3 – 4 blaar	<b>Grondtoediening:</b> 335 ml  <b>Lugtoediening:</b> 380 ml	Dien na die eerste lentereëns in lente toe as die gemiddelde temperatuur 10 °C per 24 oorskry vir tenminste drie opeenvolgende dae. As wildehawer die 4-blaar stadium oorskry gedurende hierdie periode moet <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> toegedien word om oesverlies te minimaliseer. Onkruidbeheer mag dan dalk onvoldoende wees. 'n Opvolgbespuiting met <b>CLODINAGAN 240 EC</b> teen 250 ml / ha plus MCW EOS teen 0,5 % word dan aanbeveel.
<b>Soetgras</b> <i>Panicum schinzii</i>	3 – 4 blaar	<b>Grondtoediening:</b> 200 ml <b>Lugtoediening:</b> 220 ml	